# Autumn Term

Year 11 B13 Reproduction

Aiming for Grade 6

## **Extended Homework Assignment**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Set: \_\_\_\_\_

### Instructions

A printed copy should be handed into your teacher.

The knowledge required to complete this assignment will be supported in class in lessons of the half term.



Achieving excellence together

## **B13 Reproduction – Aiming for Grade 6**

### Aims

The aim of this homework is to help you revise the main topics in Chapter 13, Reproduction.

#### Learning outcomes

After completing this activity, you should be able to:

- state the advantages and disadvantages of asexual and sexual reproduction
- · describe what occurs during the process of meiosis
- describe the structure of DNA
- describe protein synthesis
- complete a genetic cross diagram.

#### Task

Using knowledge you have gained in lessons and your own research, complete the tasks below.

#### **Questions:**

#### Part 1 – Asexual and sexual reproduction

- 1 Write the headings 'asexual reproduction' and 'sexual reproduction' on a sheet of paper.
- 2 Under each heading, write down all the advantages and disadvantages of that type of reproduction. You can use your student book to help you.

#### Part 2 – Meiosis

- 3 Create a flowchart describing what occurs during meiosis. Remember to include:
  - The number of sets of chromosomes
  - If genetic material is duplicated or halved
  - How many divisions there are
  - If the cell is a gamete.

Part 3 – The structure of DNA

Using your own knowledge and research, label the structure of DNA. You

can cut this diagram out to stick onto separate paper, or draw a copy of it.



#### 4 Part 4 – Protein synthesis (Triple scientists only)

Using your knowledge and research to help, draw a flowchart to describe protein synthesis.

Include the following words: genes, DNA, nucleus, ribosome, carrier molecules, amino acid

#### Part 5 – Inheritance

5 B – is the allele for Brown eyes b – is the allele for blue eyes.

A mother had the genotype bb and the father the genotype Bb. Draw a genetic diagram to show the ratio of expected offspring. Use the Punnett square template to help you.

	Mother bb	
Father		
Bb		

Ratio: ...... child with brown eyes to ...... child with blue eyes

#### Extension

Using the alleles above is it possible for two brown eyed parents to have a blue eyed child? Explain your answer and show your workings.